

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

281.5777
M343T

STA/STA

TURKEYS

Released: January 8, 1981
3:00 P.M. ET



Crop
Reporting
Board

Economics and
Statistics Service

U.S. Department
of Agriculture

Washington, D.C.
20250

Intentions to Raise Turkeys, 1981
Breeder Hens and Value, December 1, 1978-80
Turkeys Raised, 1978-80 -- All States

TURKEY GROWER 1981 INTENTIONS UP 3 PERCENT

Turkey growers in 20 major producing States intend to raise 163 million turkeys in 1981, up 3 percent from the 159 million in 1980, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

The number of turkeys actually raised in 1981 may vary from growers' intentions shown in this report depending on feed prices, supply and price of hatching eggs and poults, and prices growers receive for turkeys during the next few months.

BREEDER HEN INVENTORY UP 6 PERCENT

Turkey breeder hens on December 1, 1980 in 26 States totaled 3.92 million, up 6 percent from December 1, 1979. Heavy breed hens totaled 3.66 million, an increase of 9 percent from December 1, 1979. Light breed hens totaled 259 thousand, down 24 percent from the previous year.

TURKEYS RAISED IN 1980 INCREASED 5 PERCENT

During 1980, turkeys raised in the United States increased 5 percent from 1979 to a record level 165 million turkeys. Heavy breed turkeys totaled 150 million, up 3 percent from a year earlier, and light breeds totaled 14.7 million, up 30 percent from 1979.

U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL LIBRARY
AUG 1984

TURKEYS: NUMBER RAISED IN 20 SELECTED STATES IN 1979 AND 1980
AND NUMBER INTENDED TO BE RAISED IN 1981

STATE	HEAVY BREEDS			LIGHT BREEDS			ALL BREEDS			1981
	1979	1980	1981 <u>1/</u>	1979	1980	1981 <u>1/</u>	1979	1980	1981 <u>1/</u>	AS % OF 1980
	1,000 HEAD									PERCENT
ARK <u>2/</u>							13,340	14,500	15,000	103
CALIF	18,781	20,740	21,100	74	46	29	18,855	20,786	21,129	102
COLO	3,885	4,130	4,350	0	0	0	3,885	4,130	4,350	105
GA	2,516	2,370	2,600	0	10	0	2,516	2,380	2,600	109
IND	5,631	6,183	6,500	9	9	9	5,640	6,192	6,509	105
IOWA	6,113	6,535	7,299	47	90	90	6,160	6,625	7,389	112
MINN	18,994	19,500	19,250	5,672	6,000	5,700	24,666	25,500	24,950	98
MO	10,950	12,400	15,000	0	0	0	10,950	12,400	15,000	121
N C <u>2/</u>							23,100	23,750	24,600	104
N DAK <u>2/</u>							1,020	955	1,005	105
OHIO <u>2/</u>							2,350	2,320	2,494	108
OKLA	1,890	2,215	1,880	0	0	0	1,890	2,215	1,880	85
OREG <u>2/</u>							1,265	1,170	1,187	101
PA	4,070	4,060	4,250	670	1,450	1,184	4,740	5,510	5,434	99
S C	2,998	3,702	3,600	0	0	0	2,998	3,702	3,600	97
S DAK <u>2/</u>							1,253	1,277	1,325	104
TEX <u>2/</u>							8,000	7,750	5,700	74
UTAH	2,921	2,409	2,440	0	0	0	2,921	2,409	2,440	101
VA <u>2/</u>							9,174	10,079	10,677	106
WIS	5,640	5,040	5,400	5	5	5	5,645	5,045	5,405	107
20 ST TOTAL	139,795	144,486	150,304	10,511	14,209	12,370	150,368	158,695	162,674	103

1/ INTENDED. 2/ BREAKDOWN BY BREEDS NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

TURKEY BREEDER HENS: SELECTED STATES, DECEMBER 1, 1978-80

STATE	HEAVY BREEDS			LIGHT BREEDS			ALL BREEDS			1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	AS % OF 1979
	1,000 HEAD									PERCENT
CALIF	530	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	20	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	550	553	508	92
GA	47	<u>61</u>	<u>56</u>				47	61	56	92
ILL	59						59	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	
IOWA	90	75	<u>1/</u>	8	1	<u>1/</u>	98	<u>76</u>	<u>88</u>	116
MICH	<u>1/</u>	44	<u>45</u>	<u>1/</u>			40	44	45	102
MINN	460	460	509	133	173	116	593	633	625	99
MO <u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	350	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>		230	300	350	117
NEBR	<u>1/</u>			<u>1/</u>			16	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	
N C <u>1/</u>							495	620	660	106
OHIO	<u>1/</u>	130	165	<u>1/</u>			120	130	165	127
OREG <u>1/</u>							63	74	59	80
PA	47	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	1	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	48	61	74	121
TEX	475	<u>1/</u>	<u>510</u>		<u>1/</u>		475	533	510	96
VA <u>1/</u>							168	168	232	138
W VA	11	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	4	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	15	14	14	100
OTH STS <u>2/</u>							353	438	534	122
TOTAL	3,121	3,362	3,661	249	343	259	3,370	3,705	3,920	106

1/ BREAKDOWN BY BREEDERS NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. 2/ ARK, COLO, IND, KANS, N Y, N DAK, OKLA, S C, S DAK, UTAH, WASH, WIS, AND INDIVIDUAL YEAR(S) FOR SELECTED STATES COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. WASH ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED JAN 1, 1979.

TURKEY BREEDER HENS: NUMBER AND VALUE, DECEMBER 1, 1978-80
SELECTED STATES

STATE	NUMBER			AVERAGE VALUE HEAD			TOTAL VALUE		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
	1,000 HEAD			DOLLARS			1,000 DOLLARS		
CALIF	550	553	508	10.60	12.40	12.50	5,830	6,857	6,350
GA	47	61	56	10.70	13.00	13.00	503	793	728
ILL	59	1/	1/	18.00	1/	1/	1,062	1/	1/
IOWA	98	76	88	11.90	13.00	13.20	1,166	988	1,162
MICH	40	44	45	16.00	13.00	18.00	640	572	810
MINN	593	633	625	13.50	12.80	12.80	8,006	8,102	8,000
MO	230	300	350	12.00	16.60	20.00	2,760	4,980	7,000
NEBR	16	1/	1/	10.50	1/	1/	168	1/	1/
N C	495	620	660	11.90	10.90	11.70	5,891	6,758	7,722
OHIO	120	130	165	14.00	15.60	18.70	1,680	2,028	3,086
OREG	63	74	59	14.10	15.30	17.50	888	1,132	1,033
PA	48	61	74	15.50	15.50	18.50	744	946	1,369
TEX	475	533	510	13.00	15.50	14.00	6,175	8,262	7,140
VA	168	168	232	13.10	13.20	13.40	2,201	2,218	3,109
W VA	15	14	14	13.50	13.30	13.40	203	186	188
OTH STS 1/	353	438	534	12.20	14.80	15.90	4,305	6,482	8,491
TOTAL	3,370	3,705	3,920	12.53	13.58	14.33	42,222	50,304	56,188

TURKEY BREEDER HENS IN FLOCKS ON DECEMBER 1, 1980
BY AGE GROUPS

STATE	HEAVY BREEDS			LIGHT BREEDS			ALL BREEDS			TOTAL ALL BREEDS
	LESS THAN: 5 MONTHS	5 TO 10: MONTHS	OVER 10: MONTHS	LESS THAN: 5 MONTHS	5 TO 10: MONTHS	OVER 10: MONTHS	LESS THAN: 5 MONTHS	5 TO 10: MONTHS	OVER 10: MONTHS	
	1,000 HEAD									
CALIF 2/							150	306	52	508
GA	26	27	3				26	27	3	56
IOWA 2/							36	51	1	88
MICH		45						45		45
MINN	120	286	103	55	48	13	175	334	116	625
MO	180	115	55				180	115	55	350
N C 2/							237	193	230	660
OHIO	33	110	22				33	110	22	165
OREG 2/							9	29	21	59
PA 2/							12	30	32	74
TEX	178	230	102				178	230	102	510
VA 2/							91	58	83	232
W VA 2/							3	7	4	14
OTH STS 1/							163	301	70	534
TOTAL	1,183	1,732	746	110	104	45	1,293	1,836	791	3,920

1/ ARK, COLO, IND, KANS, N Y, N DAK, OKLA, S C, S DAK, UTAH, WASH, WIS, AND INDIVIDUAL YEAR(S) FOR SELECTED STATES COMBINED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS. WASH ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED 1980. 2/ BREAKDOWN BY BREEDS NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

TURKEYS: NUMBER RAISED, 1978-80

STATE	HEAVY BREEDS			LIGHT BREEDS			ALL BREEDS			1980 AS % OF 1979
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 HEAD									PERCENT
ARK 1/							12,500	13,340	14,500	109
CALIF	16,760	18,781	20,740	20	74	46	16,780	18,855	20,786	110
COLO	1/	3,885	4,130	1/	0	0	3,580	3,885	4,130	106
CONN	39	46	25	2	0	0	41	46	25	54
DEL 2/		168	146		180	180	2/	348	326	94
GA	1,799	2,516	2,370	0	0	10	1,799	2,516	2,380	95
ILL	431	515	472	3	1	2	434	516	474	92
IND	4,624	5,631	6,183	31	9	9	4,655	5,640	6,192	110
IOWA	6,214	6,113	6,535	45	47	90	6,259	6,160	6,625	108
KANS	129	184	132	0	0	0	129	184	132	72
MD	84	111	85	7	7	1	91	118	86	73
MASS	128	133	126	18	7	0	146	140	126	90
MICH	1/	1,200	1,449	1/	0	1	1,210	1,200	1,450	121
MINN	17,319	18,994	19,500	3,919	5,672	6,000	21,238	24,666	25,500	103
MO	1/	10,950	12,400	1/	0	0	10,500	10,950	12,400	113
NEBR	490	654	789	0	0	0	490	654	789	121
N H	17	14	24	6	11	0	23	25	24	96
N J	43	44	59	15	15	10	58	59	69	117
N Y 1/							115	227	258	114
N C 1/							18,854	23,100	23,750	103
N DAK 1/							950	950	955	101
OHIO 1/							2,565	2,350	2,320	99
OKLA	1/	1,890	2,215	1/	0	0	1,450	1,890	2,215	117
OREG 1/							1,275	1,295	1,170	90
PA	3,280	4,070	4,060	170	670	1,450	3,450	4,740	5,510	116
S C	2,527	2,998	3,702	0	0		2,527	2,998	3,702	123
S DAK 1/							979	1,253	1,277	102
TEX	7,300	1/	1/	0	1/	1/	7,300	8,000	7,750	97
UTAH	2,794	2,921	2,409	0	0	0	2,794	2,921	2,409	82
VA 1/							8,546	9,174	10,079	110
W VA	1,685	2,064	1,950	420	569	332	2,105	2,633	2,282	87
WIS	5,680	5,640	5,040	26	5	5	5,706	5,645	5,045	89
OTH STS 3/	285			5			290			
U S	130,879	145,154	150,000	8,000	11,324	14,736	138,879	156,478	164,736	105

1/ BREAKDOWN BY BREEDS NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

2/ ESTIMATE INCLUDED IN "OTHER STATES" FOR 1978.

3/ INCLUDES ALA, ARIZ, FLA, IDAHO, KY, LA, MAINE, MONT, N MEX, R I, TENN, VT, WASH, AND WYO ESTIMATES FOR 1978. THESE STATE ESTIMATES WERE DISCONTINUED JAN 1, 1979.